

# **IMPERIAL VALLEY COLLEGE**

## **Speech 100 – Public Speaking – Winter Semester 2020**

Professor: **Bruce Page, M.A.**

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Alternatively, call and meet me by appointment.

Your textbook is: **Building a Speech, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, 2013** Author: **Sheldon Metcalfe** Publisher: **Wadsworth**

\*\* Any student with a documented disability who may need educational accommodations should notify me or the Disabled Student Programs and Services office (DSP & S) as soon as possible in this semester. Visit or call DSP& S, Mel Wendrick Access Center Room 2117 (760) 355-6312

- 1) **ALL CELLPHONES & PAGERS MUST BE TURNED OFF AND BE OUT OF SIGHT IN CLASS. NO TEXTING!**
- 2) **Class begins on the hour. Your arrival anytime after 7 minutes may be considered non-attendance. Repeated lateness could cause you to be dropped.**
- 3) **Please call me if you cannot attend class. Please let me know what your problem is. Summer school condenses 2 normal classes into 1, therefore missing 1 class is like missing TWO!!!**
- 4) **All speeches must be completed or you may not get a passing grade.**

### **Why is this course so important to you?**

THE top priority in hiring consideration of most employers is your way with words, how you communicate verbally! Once you're hired, a top priority in your advancement up the corporate ladder is...how you communicate verbally! Bottom line: what you learn in this course will give you that extra edge against your competitors, no matter what your career. It'll also make you a better citizen!

### **What are the goals of this course?**

Speech 100 was designed to be an introductory class in public speaking. By the end of the term, you can expect to have a fundamental knowledge and communicative competence as follows:

- *Learn how to reduce your fear, gain added poise, and increased self-confidence.*
- *Learn to organize and compose various types of speeches, inclusive of conceiving engaging introductions and memorable conclusions.*
- *Learn to use statistics, quotations, definitions and detailed illustrations as supporting materials in your speeches.*
- *Learn to conceive and display appropriate visual aids that illustrate a specific point.*
- *Learn to improve listening and critical thinking skills.*
- *Learn to constructively evaluate speakers and identify what makes certain public speakers more effective.*
- *Acquire new skills, knowledge and attitudes as demonstrated by being able to deliver an organized informative speech to classmates which conforms to required time limits as assigned by me.*

### **What's required of you?**

**ATTENDANCE:** *Not only are you speakers, you are essential listeners! So therefore you're expected to attend all class sessions. Attendance will always be taken, and it will be reflected in your final grade. Any student who misses the first class will be dropped. You may be dropped at my discretion if you miss several classes without informing me what your problem. Arrange with me or a classmate to keep up with all assignments in case you cannot attend a class.*

Section 15164 meets MTWThF 07:30 am - 09:45 am in Room 1602

Section 15165 meets MTWThF 10:00 pm - 12:15 pm in Room 1602

**READINGS:** *Please complete the readings BEFORE class, because class discussion and lectures frequently focus on the readings; schedule of readings are appended to this syllabus.*

**SPEECHES:** *You'll be assigned several speeches this term. Some are graded, some are not. Some are designed to simply "loosen" you up, while others are designed to challenge you. You'll be expected to speak on the day you're assigned. If you cannot, be prepared to document any emergency situation which caused you to miss class.*

**QUIZZES:** *There'll be many quizzes and a final exam covering assigned readings, lectures, and course notes.*

\*\*\**If you miss a quiz day, be aware there'll be only one make-up quiz day for all missed quizzes at the end of the semester. If you miss a quiz, you will only earn a Pass or Fail on any make-up, no B's or A's*

### **How will you be evaluated?**

- *On the delivery of your speeches, the quality of your research, and the quality of your outlines.*
- *Quizzes designed to assess your understanding of the principles of effective speech communication.*
- *Content analysis of your speech topics to assure that critical thinking objectives have been achieved.*
- *Attendance and enthusiastic participation in class.*

**FAQ: HOW CAN I EARN THE GRADE I WANT FROM THIS CLASS?**

*Answer:* Here's how:

Your speeches	70 %
Attendance and Class participation	10%
Quizzes/Study Guides	10%
Final exam	<u>10%</u>
Total:	<u>100%</u>

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**TENTATIVE SCHEDULE – Speech 100 PUBLIC SPEAKING \***

**\* subject to change**

- Mon. 01/06** *Welcome ! Course overview. Who are you? Who am I? What can we learn together that will profoundly impact all our lives?*  
Discussion of what previous students say they gained from this course as inspiration to you.
- Tues. 01/07** Get to know your classmates  
Review of Chapter 1- Introducing the Study of Public Speaking  
Chapter 11 – Selecting the Introduction and Conclusion  
**Discussion of your Introductory speech – some examples**
- the importance of an engaging lead or introduction      how to shape your speech
  - eye contact, poise, placement of your hands and feet,      distractions (hair, gum)
  - approaching the podium, leaving the podium      the importance of a memorable close
  - seeking colorful information to flavor your speech      notecards...key words
  - how to cope with nervousness...channel your energy
- Pair off for interviews of each other  
**Your assignment: Prepare your introductory speeches and bring to class for me to see tomorrow. Read Chapters 1 and 11 Review Study Guide 1**
- Wed. 01/08** Meet with students one-on-one to help refine your Introductory speeches.  
**Your assignment: Complete your introductory speech, prepare and practice**
- Thurs. 01/09** **INTRODUCTORY speeches – all students**  
Review of your Introductory speeches  
Review of Chapter 2 – Understanding and reducing your FEAR !  
**Your assignment: Complete your Study Guide 2**  
**Prepare your BROWN BAG speech for delivery MANANA !**
- Fri. 01/10** **Deliver your BROWN BAG speeches**  
Review of Chapter 3 - Building a Speech  
**Discussion of Narrative speeches - submit your topic.**  
**Your assignment: Complete your Study Guide 3**  
**Prepare your NARRATIVE speech, focus on terrific opening and closing statements, and show me your speech preparation MONDAY.**
- Monday, 01/13** **Meet with students one-on-one to help refine your Narrative speech.**  
Review of Chapter 4 – Analyzing your audience  
**Complete Study Guide 4**
- Tues. 01/14** **Deliver your NARRATIVE speeches**  
Review of Chapter 5 - Improving your listening skills  
**Complete Study Guide 5 and bring to next class to show me.**
- Wed. 01/15** **Deliver your NARRATIVE speeches**
- Thurs. 01/16** **Discussion and review of your Narrative speeches**

- Fri. 01/17**     **MANDATORY** lecture session to learn how to effectively use IVC  
Library databases on your computer for research  
Discussion of informative or demonstration speeches  
Submit your topic for an informative or demonstration speech  
Review of Chapter 7 – Selecting the topic and purpose  
**Your assignment: Begin preparing your informative/demonstrative  
Speech. Complete Study Guide 6 to show me next class.**
- Mon 01/20**     **MARTIN LUTHER KING HOLIDAY – CAMPUS IS CLOSED**
- Tues. 01/21**     **More discussion of your Informative or demonstrative speeches**  
**Video and discussion of Martin Luther King’s “I have a dream” speech.**  
Review of Study Guide 7 (Chapter 8 Conducting Research)  
and Study Guide 8 (Chapter 10 Organizing the body of your speech)  
**Your assignment: Continue preparing your informative/demonstrative  
speech and show me in Wednesday’s class what you have prepared.  
Complete Study Guide 7**
- Wed. 01/22**     **Meet with students one-on-one to refine your informative or demonstrative  
speeches. Your Assignment: Practice and prepare your speeches for  
delivery. Complete Study Guide 8.**
- Thurs. 01/23**     **Deliver your informative or demonstration speech**  
Review of Study Guide 9 (Chapter 9 – Choosing Support Materials and  
Chapter 12 – Using Audiovisual Aids  
Complete Study Guide 9 for showing me on Friday
- Fri. 01/24**     **Deliver your informative or demonstration speech**  
**Show me your completed Study Guide 9**
- Mon. 01/27**     **Deliver your informative or demonstration speech**
- Tues. 01/28**     **Discussion of your PERSUASIVE speeches**  
Review of Study Guide 10 (Chapter 13- Considering Language)  
Review of Study Guide 11 (Chapter 14 – Developing your speech delivery)  
Review of Study Guide 12 ( Chapter 15 Speaking to Inform)  
Review of Study Guide 13 (Chapter 16 Speaking to Persuade)  
Review of Study Guide 14 ( Chapter 17 Speaking to persuade: Motivating audiences)  
**Begin preparing your PERSUASIVE speech**
- Wed. 01/29**     **Complete RESEARCH on your PERSUASIVE SPEECH**
- Thurs. 01/30**     **Meet with students one-on-one to refine your PERSUASIVE speech**
- Fri. 01/31**     **DELIVER your PERSUASIVE speech**
- Mon. 02/03**     **DELIVER your PERSUASIVE speeches**
- Tues. 02/04**     **DELIVER your PERSUASIVE speeches**  
**Complete study guides 10 - 14**  
**ALSO MAKE-UP DAY FOR ANY AND ALL QUIZZES**

Wed. 02/05

**IMPROMPTU SPEECH**

**SHOW me your completed Study Guides 10-14.**

Thurs. 02/06

**Final Exam**

**WINTER BREAK**

**Description of Course Components:**

**In-Class Speeches**

Throughout the semester, you'll prepare and deliver several assigned speeches. Each of these speeches will follow in-class discussion regarding the specific requirements and my recommendations for the given assignment. I am available to you during my scheduled office hours listed above, and also by e-mail which I access from home, so I invite you to take advantage of my help at any time you need it. I am committed to helping you do your best.

You'll receive an evaluation form from me after completing each speech. I give serious consideration to how much time and effort I can tell you put into your speech assignments, and especially if you have made significant improvements over the semester.

**#1 INTRODUCTORY SPEECHES Length 2 - 3 minutes**

It's called getting to know your neighbor! For this speech, you'll be working with another person in the class. Each of you will interview your partner. When you think you've got enough information, your objective is to organize what you considered important and then to deliver a speech in which you introduce your partner to the class.

You'll be allowed some notes to refer to, and to spare you from blanking out from "stage fright," but the exercise is designed to help you be as extemporaneous as possible, meaning that the more you can engage us, your audience, with your eye contact, and your personality, and the less you have to refer to your notes, the better!

You'll be graded for effectiveness, preparation, and professionalism in delivery!

***WHAT A RELIEF! You made it through the first test of your public speaking ability!  
Pat yourself on the back...you've made major progress!***

From this point on, the speeches you present are progressive in nature...i.e., each speech builds on the skills you've previously learned, and each in front-of-the-class experience will impact how you select and narrow your future speech topics, how you determine the general purpose, how you analyze the audience, conduct research, develop the speech outline, and practice methods of delivery.

**From this point on, be aware:**

- the narrative, informative, and persuasive speeches require at least 3 appropriate visual aids.
- time limits will be strictly enforced. Do not exceed nor speak less than the prescribed time limit, so **PRACTICE IS CRITICAL!**

**#2**

**NARRATIVE SPEECHES**

**Length: 7-8 minutes**

In this speech, the objective is for you to tell us a story about yourself. It can be a funny story, or a sad, happy, or serious one, but it should enlighten us about you as a person more than you have yet revealed. Introductions should be made by raising interest in your subject, and then you should very clearly state the thesis of your speech (the lesson you have learned from the experience in the story you're about to tell). Your story should be organized in chronological order. Include only those details which contribute to the support of your thesis.

*The story you choose should have a clear beginning, middle, and end. In your conclusion, you should summarize again for your audience, the important lesson you learned, and give an ending statement. The more dramatic, obviously, the better!* Prepare ahead of time, and practice! Practicing your speech before actual delivery in a public setting helps you to time your presentation. It also builds confidence in your abilities as a public speaker. You should use at least 3 visual aids as part of this presentation.

**#3**

**INFORMATIVE/DEMONSTRATIVE SPEECHES**

**Length: 7-8 minutes**

In this speech you'll be informing us about a subject of interest to us and to you. Your subject should not be too broad. Choose a thesis that clearly focuses attention on a specific purpose which you intend to communicate to the audience, and then make sure your thesis is included in both the outline and in the delivery of your speech.

*Adapt the thesis and content of your speech to your audience's level of knowledge and interest, and include an introduction and conclusion that will grab and sustain the attention of your audience.*

*In this speech you should follow topic order, that is each of the main points of your speech should consist of a different, yet equally important part of the topic you have selected. Important criteria for refining the information in the body of your speech are newness, relevance, and impartiality. The information should be new and unknown to most members of your audience. Information which is not made relevant to the audience members usually will not be remembered, so effort should be taken to stress the importance of your topic to everyday lives.*

Finally, the informative speech should not sound like an infomercial or be persuasive. Impartiality does not mean that you shouldn't care about your speech, you should! But you should emphasize both the positive and negative characteristics of your topic in order to provide a well-balanced speech. Again prepare and practice and time your presentation.

This speech should have at least 3 supporting quotes, and be sure to include these 2 pieces of information which you need to cite orally:

- 1) author of quote
- 2) what year the article was published/what year the author stated quote.

This means you'll have to research your topic and work your sources into your speech and outline. You should include at least 3 visual aids in this speech.

**#4**

**PERSUASIVE SPEECHES**

**Length: 8 minutes**

Prepare a presentation designed to stir your audience into action in a way that they're not already predisposed. This challenge is tough because most of us have a natural resistance to persuasion, so you need to ease into your topic by showing respect for your audience, while attempting to convince them to change. To justify such a change, follow problem-solution order in the organization of your speech.

*The first main point deals with the harm of the problem and need for action. You must convince your audience that the situation is so bad, they must now rise to the challenge and change it. Use statistics to support your case, and demonstrate sound reasoning. Appeal to your audience logically, and emotionally about the level of harm and need.*

*The second main point is to make your case that the problem won't go away without your classmates taking action. Use testimony as support for causal reasoning. Underscore that the solution is within the audience's control, and that any alternative solutions won't be as beneficial as the one you suggest.*

*The third and final main point is to persuade the audience that your solution will solve the problem. Use examples of times and places where your solution has worked before. Use these examples to justify why you believe your solution is the right one for local application. Talk about how the benefits will outweigh whatever the cost to change. Frame your speech with an introduction and conclusion adapted to the interests of your audience, and make very clear what action you want your audience to take.*

**NOTE: Any speech which does not make a clear attempt to influence will be penalized.**

Time your speech and work on your delivery skills. Pay special attention to hand gestures and eye contact in your rehearsal sessions. This is a speech to last between 7-9 minutes. Research at least 6 articles or published sources on your topic, and have at least 3 oral source citations. Choose a topic you care strongly about, because your audience needs to sense your deep conviction in order to be persuaded.

**Class Quizzes:** Selected chapters from the textbook will be assigned. **Chapter quizzes will be given promptly at the beginning of class on the date due.** The grade for this portion of the course will be based upon the percentage of total correct answers given on the chapter quizzes. **Missed quizzes can only be made up on one day: Tuesday February 4th.** Arrangements can be made to take a chapter quiz early if an absence is required. s.

**NOTE: All students must be in attendance for the scheduled final examination period.**

### disruptive behavior

When attending class, please demonstrate respect for the speaker(s).

1. Do not engage in conversation with other students while a fellow student is delivering a speech.
2. Do not enter or leave the classroom while a fellow student is delivering a speech.
3. Do not disrupt or distract fellow students while they are delivering speeches.

Most of you are here to learn, but some students are not serious. To preserve a productive learning environment, students who disrupt, show disrespect or interfere with a class may be sent to meet with our IVC Disciplinary Officer, who will follow disciplinary procedures as outlined in the General Catalogue.

### Makeup of Speeches

Should you not be able to deliver your speech at the designated time in accordance with the order of speech delivery, you will have an opportunity to deliver a makeup speech only if and when time permits and only at the instructor's discretion.

### Co-Curricular Speaking Opportunities

Should you have an opportunity to deliver a public speech or address in another course or in a community setting, extra credit can be awarded toward the final grade for this course. Information can be obtained from the instructor relating to documentation procedures.

### Speech Topic Selection

Imperial Valley College fully supports your right to free speech and expression under the law, and the Speech program at Imperial Valley College strives to help you increase skill in delivery and structure of speeches while creating an environment where the student is able to express her or his own free speech. However, the speech instructors at Imperial Valley College in no way condone or encourage student speech or expression which is prohibited by law.

### Plagiarism and Cheating

Delivering a speech in class is a form of publication protected by the appropriate copyright laws of the United States. Therefore, the use of another's words, phrases, ideas, and/or organization, delivered as the student's own words, phrases, ideas, and/or organization is plagiarism. Any student found to have plagiarized materials during a classroom speech will receive a zero grade for the speech assignment, may be given an F for the course, and may be placed on academic probation. While plagiarism involves the delivering of someone else's published words, phrases, ideas, and/or organization as the student's own words, phrases, ideas, and/or organization, it is also considered cheating if you deliver a speech written by someone else. It is expected that all work submitted by you in this class will be your original work. IVC expects honesty and integrity from all students. A student found to have cheated on any assignment or plagiarized will receive a zero for the assignment and sent to IVC's Disciplinary Officer, who will follow disciplinary procedures as outlined in the General Catalogue. A second occurrence of cheating or plagiarism may result in dismissal from class, and expulsion from IVC...as outlined in the General Catalogue.

### Grading of speeches:

Many factors are considered. Among the most important factors are placement of your hands and feet, poise, confidence, eye contact, preparation, practice, research, creativity and imagination, good balance of logic/emotion, smile/personality, credible information, dynamic/engaging opening, preview and summary, effective transitions, bold delivery, use of voice variation and/or dramatic pauses, memorable close, visual aids, gestures, humor, conscientious effort, outline/bibliography. The bottom line is this:

Superior = A	Above average = B	Average = C	Poor = D	Unacceptable = F
90%-100% = A	80%-89% = B	60%-79% = C	60% -69% = D	Less than 60% = F