

Earth and Space Science (Geology 110)

Winter 2025/Imperial Valley College

Kevin Marty [[Contact Info](#)]

Earth and Space Science is an entry level course on principles and concepts of science relevant to geology, astronomy, oceanography and meteorology.

<---- See Sidebar for Modules, Assignments, Announcements, Quizzes and other links



near the Salton Sea under moonlight (2019)

Hello and welcome to Geology 110 (Earth and Space Science). Below is the syllabus that outlines what this course is about and how we will cover the course material during this semester (along with other important information). Once you have reviewed the syllabus, please go to the modules section of Canvas (use the "Home" button to access the lesson modules) and get started on the course (*everything is linked to the 'Modules' such as quizzes, assignments, discussions; this is where you complete your lessons...the only other button you might use frequently is 'announcements'*).

PLEASE NOTE YOU ARE NOT REQUIRED TO PURCHASE A TEXTBOOK FOR THIS COURSE- THE READING MATERIAL IS ALSO FOUND UNDER THE "MODULES".

Basic Course Information

Basic Course Information

Semester	Winter 2025	Instructor Name	Kevin Marty
Course Title & #	Geology 110	Email	kevin.marty@imperial.edu
CRN #	CRN: 15112	Webpage (optional)	
Room	Online	Office	Online
Class Dates	Jan 2- Feb 3	Office Hours	TBA
Class Days	Online	Office Phone #	760-355-5761 (n/a this semester)
Class Times	Online	Office contact if instructor will be out or emergency	(Science Dept) at 760-355-6155
Units	3		

OPTIONAL ZOOM MEETING (PLEASE READ)

we will have one recommended orientation zoom meeting at the beginning of the semester (Jan 2 beginning at 7:30 pm; I will send out an invitation through an announcement).

Course Description

This introductory earth and space science course covers basic principles from the fields of geology, astronomy, oceanography, and meteorology. Minerals and rocks, natural processes acting at the earth's surface and within the Earth, plate tectonics, geologic time and dating, composition and motions of the Earth, solar system, phases of the moon, origin and life cycles of stars, galaxies, water movements, ocean floor, weather and climate, along with other related topics will be studied. (C-ID GEOL 120) (CSU, UC)

The Earth System is diverse and dynamic, featuring volcanoes, earthquakes, tsunamis, landslides, floods, hurricanes, tornadoes, and so on. As citizens, we want to understand what is going on in our natural world and which aspects directly affect us or are most interesting. Understanding past events helps us comprehend what has happened and begin to predict future events. With the Earth System (it's components being the Atmosphere, Hydrosphere-including ice, Biosphere, Geosphere and influences from Space or the Exosphere), we examine past events and current natural processes to understand how this past and these processes affect humans. We will examine Space, the evolution of the Solar System and how space affects Earth's systems.

Accordingly, this course looks at the processes and materials composing Earth's physical environment, for example, its landscapes, interior, air and water, and explores topics such as natural hazards and disasters, fossils, energy resources, and much more. This course also explores topics related to space, such as the evolution of stars and our solar system, and examines evidence of past impacts and the threat of impacts with space objects today. To do so, we will learn some underlying principles of the natural world, from small things like the very building blocks of matter (atoms), to large things, like the cause and effect of regional forces that build mountains (e.g., the Himalayas) and make new oceans (e.g., the Red Sea). These processes are active today on Earth, whether driven by the Sun or Earth's internal heat, and as mentioned above can culminate in earthquakes, volcanoes, landslides, ocean currents and hurricanes, all of which obviously affect humans.

Student Learning Outcomes

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon course completion, the successful student will have acquired new skills, knowledge, and or attitudes as demonstrated by being able to:

1. Gain critical thinking skills while working on and completing weekly homework assignments which include applying methods such as Venn diagrams, rubrics, and concept maps. (ILO2)
2. Gain awareness of geological events, weather and climate patterns and oceanic circulation on a global scale and understand/evaluate why events/features occur where they do. Assessment done through various homework assignments. (ILO5)
3. Gain knowledge of geological, meteorological, astronomical and oceanic features and processes through lectures, research papers, exams and presentations. Ties to all objectives. (ILO4)

Course Objective

Course Objectives

Upon satisfactory completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate a basic understanding of the nature of matter, and describe the movement of matter and energy through the natural processes on Earth.
2. Explain the character of the sediments, rocks, and minerals of which they are composed, and relate this to the rock cycle.
3. Identify and explain the major subdivisions of Earth and processes acting deep inside Earth that effect the environment at the Earth's surface.
4. Describe the time frame within which natural processes function, and learn ways geologists use to decipher Earth's history.
5. Demonstrate an understanding of the theory of plate tectonics and relate this to earthquakes, volcanoes, mountain building and the evolution of the physical world over million of years.
6. Identify the cause and effect of earthquakes and how they are measured, and the effect on people.
7. Characterize volcanic activity and identify its natural causes and impact on the environment.
8. Identify landscapes and source of sediments on the sea floor, and show the relationship between geology and ecology of the oceans.
9. Demonstrate knowledge of the dynamics of the sea by understanding near surface and deep sea circulation patterns and interaction with the atmosphere, and the composition and properties of sea water.
10. Identify the processes that effect sea level and shape the shoreline, and understand coastal environments.
11. Describe the composition and structure of the atmosphere, and examine atmospheric circulation, weather systems and storms, along with modern and past climates.
12. Describe the connection among ecology, climate and geology, and understand the character of the land surface and the agents that shape the landscape.
13. Explain the weathering process and the products of weathering.
14. Explain mass wasting and ways to avoid and prevent it.
15. Demonstrate a knowledge and understating of the role of water and wind in earth systems. Processes such as runoff, erosion, deflation and features such as stream, groundwater, and dune systems will be examined.
16. Explain the formation of glacier ice, the ways ice and ice deposits shape the landscape, and the connection between glaciers and other parts of Earth's systems.
17. Demonstrate a knowledge and understanding of the sun, the moon, the planets and other characteristics of the solar system and beyond.

Textbooks & Other Resources or Links

Textbooks & Other Resources or Links

1. McConnell, D., and others. The Good Earth (Third/e). New York McGraw-Hill. (Excerpts from book available online- Open Educational Resource- provided in your Canvas Modules; *you don't need to buy a textbook*).

Three scientific themes are emphasized throughout the text: 1) scientific literacy; 2) Earth Science and the human experience; and, 3) the science of global change. This book will help you learn earth science concepts and processes on your own and complement what we do in class.

The Key Concepts and Terms List is your guide to what is important (found in an announcement). Required reading is listed in the right column of the Lecture Schedule later on in this document.

Checkpoints are found on nearly every page in each chapter. These checkpoints consist of a wide variety of learning methods from construction of Venn Diagrams to filling in rubrics and constructing concept maps. Some of these checkpoints along with sketches are linked to your lessons and are a key component to doing well on Exams.

Course Requirements and Instructional Methods

Course Philosophy and Teaching Method: The subject of Earth Science is as vast and diverse as the natural world around us. Together, we will explore and visualize this dynamic world in a number of ways; in no way will it be a static collection of facts. Accordingly, we will concentrate on understanding natural processes and how we explore and learn things about our planet, rather than terms and factual trivia. We will concentrate on active, inquiry-based learning and will learn how to observe, think about, and understand our place in the natural environment. The critical inquiry and observational skills that we cultivate this semester should be useful in any profession, since they give you an appreciation of how earth science processes in our natural world impact our environment and society.

It is your responsibility and obligation to complete the required readings each week and prior to any online quizzes.

Course Expectations: My role in this class is to provide a framework that includes theory, best practices, activities, and assignments for you to utilize in the development of your knowledge, understanding, and skills. I care very much how and what you learn in this class, but I believe that you are responsible for participating in learning from the activities provided. This class requires significant preparation and reading.

Course Grading Based on Course Objectives

Grades:

In this course, your grade will be based on points that you earn. There are approximately 500 possible points, which are written out below:

Points Distribution Summary

Point Distribution Summary*	Points
TWO Tests @ ~100 points each (200 points total); and one assignment over the geology of a national park (20 pts)	220
Chapter Quizzes (12 @ 10 pts each)	120
Discussion boards ~4 @ 10-15 pts each; also two 10 pt quizzes based on outside investigations...AND... 5 Journal Posts (see under "Discussions" for information/requirements for the Journal Entries and a grading rubric) @ 15 Pts each	~150
Total Points Possible	~500

Tests: There are 2 total tests over four chapters each. Each of the 2 tests is worth 100 points, for a semester total of 200 points. The tests consist of 50 multiple choice/answer, reading comprehension, fill-in-the-blank type questions (each question worth 2 pts for 100 pts total). Your textbook is your best study guide for the tests along with the chapter quizzes. There is not a third (end of the semester) test scheduled over the final four chapters; but instead a short investigative paper over national parks (worth ~20 pts).

You can make up exams only if you have a note from a doctor, a letter from the university regarding some university-sponsored activity, a copy of a jury summons, a police report, or some other document that can be verified. This legitimate proof for why you cannot attend class that day must be provided to the instructor as far in advance of the exam as possible.

Quizzes: there are a total of 12 quizzes scheduled (one for each chapter covered) that generally consist of 20 questions worth ½ point each (so the total points possible for each quiz is 10). See syllabus for quiz due dates. Some of these questions will be found on your two tests described above so are a partial study guide (along with reading the chapters) for your tests. These cannot be made up once each due date passes.

Discussion Boards/Journal Entries: Discussions are ways to present your viewpoint or what you have learned about a topic to the class; and to respond to your classmate's posts to further discussion on a topic. Discussions are completed through Canvas and are generally worth 10-15 points. Sometimes an initial as well as a response post (to classmate's posts) are required. Not all lessons require a post (click on "Discussions" above to see the schedule); a couple discussion boards require quizzes instead of written posts...ALSO, there are 4-6 Journal Entries required for this course (read about this through the "Journal Rubric" found under the "Discussions" link to the left; also found under Module 4 (Lesson 4) where your first Journal Post is due). Journals are a way of connecting topics from the course (and the natural world) to your life. These add up to a significant portion of your grade so please take the time to really experience and think about how you make these connections (the Journal Rubric describes the purpose of the journals in detail).

Due Dates: The above assignments have specifically defined due dates as noted in the Course Schedule (see Table below). It is your responsibility to keep up on all due dates. The instructor will not assume the responsibility of reminding you that an assignment is due or that an exam will be given.

Score/Grade Posting: All scores will be posted on Canvas. You have 7 days after a score has been posted to dispute an entry. After the 7-day period, the score stands as entered. Do not wait until the end of the semester to check your scores. Grades are not assigned by a "curve", where a certain percent is assigned "A", "B", etc.

Instead, you are competing against my expectations, not your classmates, and there is no predetermined percentage of “A”, “B”, and “C”. The exact division between letter grades will not be determined until the final points are totaled, but the grade breaks will not be raised above typical values (e.g., the A-B grade break will be 90% or lower, etc.). No items are weighted—your grade is based solely on total points received. Please note also that I use Canvas only to ‘show’ you your scores, but not to grade you (until the end of the semester). Any grade you see in Canvas may be inaccurate, so only check to make sure your scores are recorded correctly...to figure out your approximate grade at any given point, add up to total points possible on the date you are figuring out your score, and divide that into the total points you have earned (which you will find through Canvas)...then multiply that number by 100 to get your percentage.

Please note also that for most assignments/quizzes (not all; and not the two tests) you have a one-day grace period for completing a quiz/assignment...however if you complete the assignment (or quiz) after the due date it is marked down 10% if completed during the grace period.

Dates for Withdrawals: There is a course withdrawal deadline—check the college calendar to find the course withdrawal deadline for this semester. The course withdrawal deadline is a no-tolerance policy. When the withdrawal period ends, students only have one option – a grade of F for the course.

Incomplete Grade: A mark of “I” is given only when a student who is otherwise doing acceptable work is unable to complete a course because of an illness or other situation beyond the student’s control. The student is required to arrange for the completion of the course requirements with the instructor. The university does not allow instructors to assign a grade of “I” simply because a student has quit attending classes and/or completing assignments.

Attendance

- A student who fails to show up for the first class meeting can be dropped by the instructor. For an online class, this means not completing (or attempting to complete) and submitting required assignments during the first week. Should readmission be desired, the student’s status will be the same as that of any other student who desires to add a class. It is the student’s responsibility to drop or officially withdraw from the class. See the [IVC General Catalog](#) for details.
- Furthermore, students who fail to complete required activities for two consecutive lessons may be considered to have excessive absences and may be dropped.

Online Classroom “Netiquette “

- What is netiquette? Netiquette is internet manners, online etiquette, and digital etiquette all rolled into one word (this applies to strictly online and hybrid classes).
- Netiquette rules to remember: (1) identify yourself, (2) include a subject line, (3) avoid sarcasm, (4) respect others’ opinions and privacy, (5) acknowledge and return messages promptly, (6) copy with caution, (7) do not spam or junk mail, (8) be concise, (9) use appropriate language, (10) use appropriate emoticons (emotional icons) to help convey meaning, and (11) use appropriate intensifiers to help convey meaning [do not use ALL CAPS or multiple exclamation marks (!!!)].

Academic Honesty and Artificial Intelligence (AI)

- Plagiarism is taking and presenting as one’s own the writings or ideas of others, without citing the source. You should understand the concept of plagiarism and keep it in mind when taking exams and preparing written materials. If you do not understand how to ‘cite a source’ correctly, you must ask for help.
- Cheating is defined as fraud, deceit, or dishonesty in an academic assignment, or using or attempting to use materials, or assisting others in using materials that are prohibited or inappropriate in the context of the academic assignment in question.
- Anyone caught cheating or will receive a zero (0) on the exam or assignment, and the instructor may report the incident to the Campus Disciplinary Officer, who may place related documentation in a file. Repeated acts of cheating may result in an F in the course and/or disciplinary action. Please refer to the General School Catalog for more information on academic dishonesty or other misconduct. Acts of cheating include, but are not limited to, the following: (a) plagiarism; (b) copying or attempting to copy from others during an

- examination or on an assignment; (c) communicating test information with another person during an examination; (d) allowing others to do an assignment or portion of an assignment; (e) using a commercial term paper service.
- IVC values critical thinking and communication skills and considers academic integrity essential to learning. Using **AI** tools as a replacement for your own thinking, writing, or quantitative reasoning goes against both our mission and academic honesty policy and will be considered academic dishonesty, or plagiarism unless you have been told to do so by your instructor. In case of any uncertainty regarding the ethical use of AI tools, students are encouraged to reach out to their instructors for clarification.

Additional Help – Discretionary Section and Language

Help Along The Way: Many students enter this class with a bit of anxiety. Other students may have various disabilities, including test anxiety, which may make traditional classroom environments very difficult. Don't worry, almost all such students before you have passed this course – many with very high grades! The success of many of these students, though, was in part because they attended class regularly, took advantage of my office hours, or obtained help from their peers. If you are having difficulty understanding the course work, please contact me immediately. Also, the college has learning centers, disability resource centers, and counseling centers to address the various needs of students. (see examples next):

- **Learning Labs:** There are several 'labs' on campus to assist you through the use of computers, tutors, or a combination. Please consult your college map for the Math Lab, Reading & Writing Lab, and Study Skills Center (library). Please speak to the instructor about labs unique to your specific program.
- **Library Services:** There is more to our library than just books. You have access to tutors in the Study Skills Center, study rooms for small groups, and online access to a wealth of resources.

Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS)

Any student with a documented disability who may need educational accommodations should notify the instructor or the Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSP&S) office as soon as possible. The DSP&S office is located in Building 2100, telephone 760-355-6313, if you feel you need to be evaluated for educational accommodations.

Student Counseling and Health Services

Students have counseling and health services available, provided by the pre-paid Student Health Fee. We now also have a fulltime mental health counselor. For information see <http://www.imperial.edu/students/student-health-center/>. The IVC Student Health Center is located in the Health Science building in Room 2109, telephone 760-355-6310.

Student Rights and Responsibilities

Students have the right to experience a positive learning environment and due process. For further information regarding student rights and responsibilities, please refer to the IVC General Catalog available online at http://www.imperial.edu/index.php?option=com_docman&task=doc_download&gid=4516&Itemid=762

Information Literacy

Imperial Valley College is dedicated to helping students skillfully discover, evaluate, and use information from all sources. Students can access tutorials at <http://www.imperial.edu/courses-and-programs/divisions/arts-and-letters/library-department/info-lit-tutorials/>

Anticipated Class Schedule / Calendar

Schedule for Geology 110: Earth and Space Science, Winter 2025

*All due dates and distribution of grade points is subject to change according to class needs.

**NOTE: for purposes of this online class, the week begins on Mondays at 12:01 am and ends on Sundays at 11:59 pm.

Day 1 is Monday and Day 7 is Sunday (and, for example, Day 4 is Thursday) each week.

Week of	Topic/Lecture/Test	Readings
Jan 2-4 Lesson 1	Lesson 1: Introduction to course and Scientific Method Introductory Post, Response Posts Mystery of the Megaflood Video Post Quiz Chapter 1 (along with Quiz Chapter 2)	Chapter 1
Jan 5-6 Lesson 2	Lesson 2: Earth in Space Season's Assignment (Quiz) Quiz Chapter 2	Chapter 2
Jan 7-8 Lesson 3	Lesson 3: Near Earth Objects Space Exploration Post Quiz Chapter 3	Chapter 3
Jan 9-11 Lesson 4	Lesson 4: Plate Tectonics Journal Post 1 OR Dynamic Earth post Quiz Chapter 4	Chapter 4
Jan 12 Test 1	Test 1: Opens at 6 am and closes at 11:59 pm on January 12. Taken online and found under "Quizzes" link.	Test 1
Jan 13-15 Lesson 5	Lesson 5: Earthquakes Journal Post 2 Quiz Chapter 5	Chapter 5
Jan 16-18 Lesson 6	Lesson 6: Volcanoes Journal Post 3 Quiz Chapter 6	Chapter 6

Jan 19-20 Lesson 7	Lesson 7: Rocks and Minerals Journal Post 4 Quiz Chapter 7	Chapter 7
Jan 21-23 Lesson 8	Lesson 8: Geologic Time Geologic Time Investigation with Quiz Quiz Chapter 8	Chapter 8
Jan 24 Test 2	Test 2: Opens at 6 am and closes at 11:59 pm on January 24. Taken online and found under the "Quizzes" link	Test 2
Jan 25-26 Lesson 9	Lesson 9: Oceans and Coastlines Favorite Beach Post Quiz Chapter 13	Chapter 13
Jan 27-29 Lesson 10	Lesson 10: The Atmosphere Journal Post 5 Quiz Chapter 14	Chapter 14
Jan 30-31 Lesson 11	Lesson 11: Weather Systems Climate Post (Chasing Ice) Quiz Chapter 15	Chapter 15
Feb 1-3 Lesson 12	Lesson 12: Climate and Climate Change Geology of National Parks Post Quiz Chapter 16 <i>NOTE: NO TEST 3</i>	Chapter 16

